

illustration of the manner in which it was still thought necessary in the later sixteenth century, and in Protestant England, to reconcile economic policy with canonist doctrine, will be found in S.P.D. Eliz., vol. Ixxv, no. 54 (printed in Tawney and Power, *Tudor Economic Documents*, vol. iii, pp. 359-70). The writer, who is urging the repeal of the Act of 1552 forbidding all interest whatever, cites Aquinas and Hostiensis to prove that "trewe and unfayned interest" is not to be condemned as usury. ¹⁴

¹⁴ Ashley, *Economic History*, 1893, vol. i, pt. ii, pp. 442-3.

¹⁵ Bodin, *La Response de Jean Bodin aux Paradoxes de Males-troit touchant l'encroissement de toutes choses et le moyen d'y remedies*

^w See Max Neumann, *Geschichte des Wuchers in DeutsMand*, i&6\$, pp. 487 seqq.

¹⁷ Calvin's views will be found in his *Epistola et Responsa*, 1575, pp. 355-7* and in Sermon xxviii in the *Opera*.

¹⁸ Bucer, *De Regno Christi*.

¹⁵ *Third Decade*, 1st and 2nd Sermons, in *The Decades of Henry Buttinger* (Parker Society), vol. iii, 1850.

³⁰ Luther, *Kleiner Sermon vom Wucher* (1519) in *Werke* (Weimar ed.), vol. vi, pp. 1-8; *Grosser Sermon vom Wucher* (1520), in *ibid.*, pp. 33-60; *Von Kaufshandlung und Wucher* (1524), in *ibid.*, vol. xv, pp. 279-322; *An die Pfarrherrn wider den Wucher zu predigen*, *Vermahnung* (1540), in *ibid.*, vol. li, pp. 325-424.

²¹ ^{*} *Hie musste man wahrlich auch den Fuchern und der geistlichen Gesellschaft einen Zaum ins Maul legen* " (quoted by Ehrenberg, *op. tit.*, vol. i, p. 117 n.).

³² See pp. 114-15.

⁸⁵ Luther, *Wider die rauberischen und mdrderischen Rotten der Bauern* (1525), in *Werke*, vol. xviii, pp. 357-61.

⁸⁴ Latimer, *Sermons*] Ponet, *An Exhortation, or rather a Warning, to the Lords and Commons*; Crowley, *The Way to Wealth* and *Epigrams* (in *Select Works of Robert Crowley*, ed. J. M. Cowper, E.E/T.S., 1872); Lever, *Sermons*, 1550 (English Reprints, ed. E. Arber, 1895); Becon, *The Jewel of Joy*, 1553; Sandys, 2nd, 10th, and 12th of *Sermons* (Parker Society, 1841);

Jewel, *Works*,
 pt. iv, pp. 1293-8 (Parker Society, 1850). Citations
 from less
 well-known writers and preachers will be found in J. O.
 W. Haweis,
Sketches of the Reformation, 1844.
⁴⁵ Gairdner, *Letters and Papers of Henry VIII*, vol.
 xvi, no. 357.
²⁵ Bossuet, *Traite de l'Usure*. For an account of his
 views, see
 Favre, *Le prêt à intérêt dans l'ancienne France* ..
²⁷ *Brief Survey of the Growth of Usury in*
England with the
Mischiefs attending it, 1673.
²⁸ For an account of these changes see K.
 Lamprecht, *Zum*
Verständniss der wirtschaftlichen und sozialen
Wandlungen in